

**WELCOME!!!!**

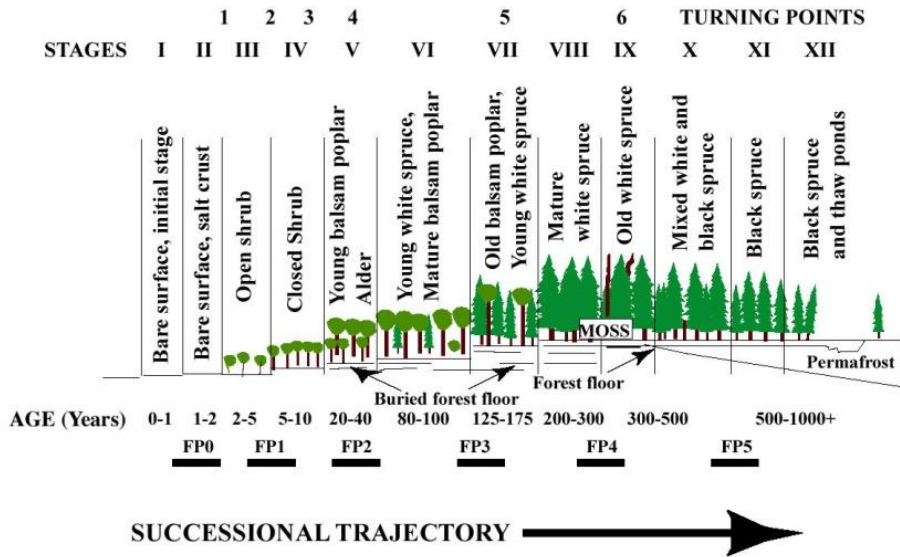
**BNZ LTER 2020 Symposium**



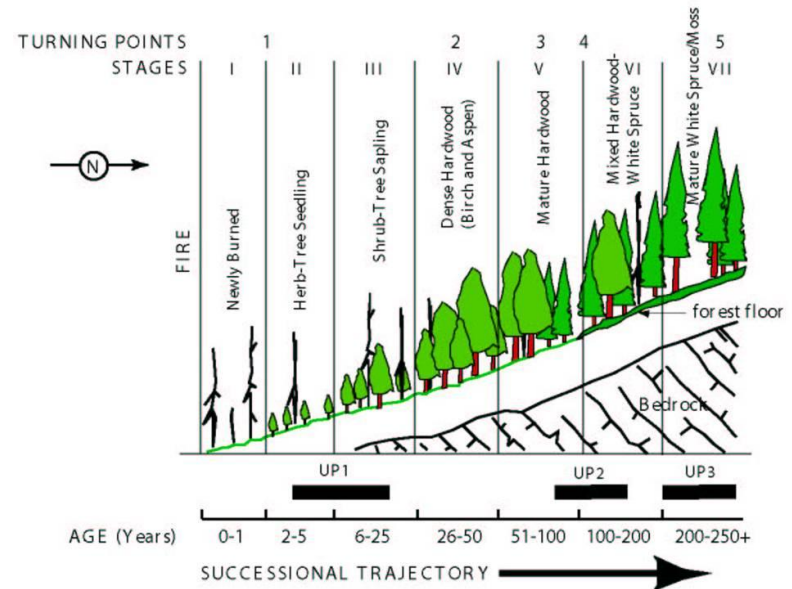




Established 1987



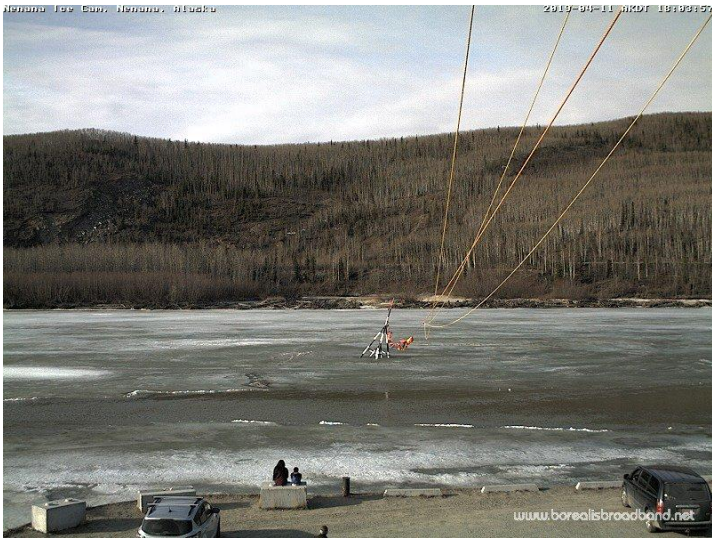
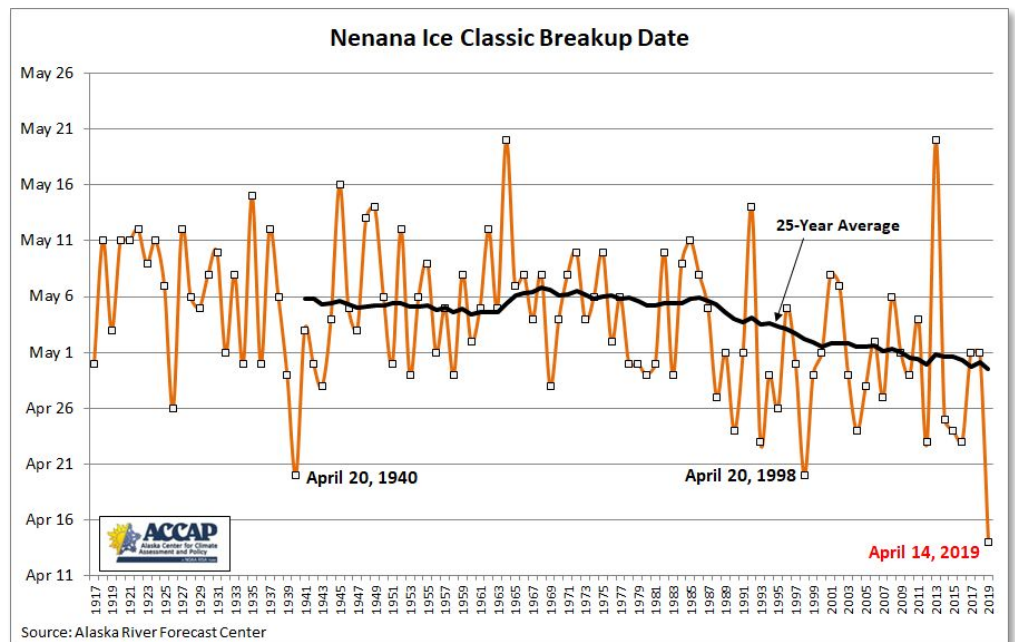
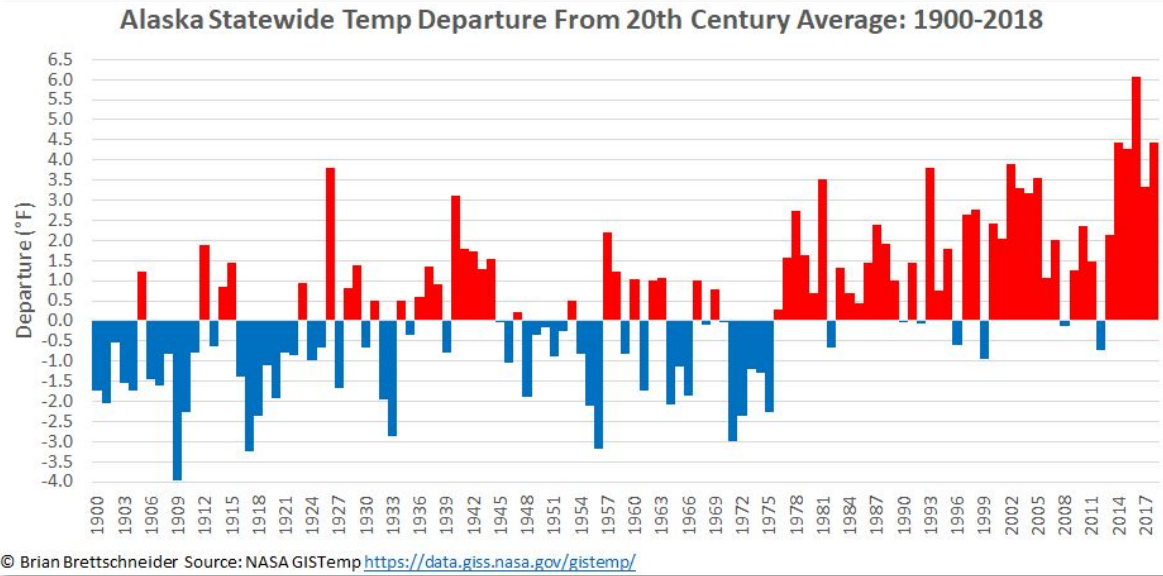
**Floodplain Primary Succession**



**Upland South Facing Slope  
 Secondary Succession**

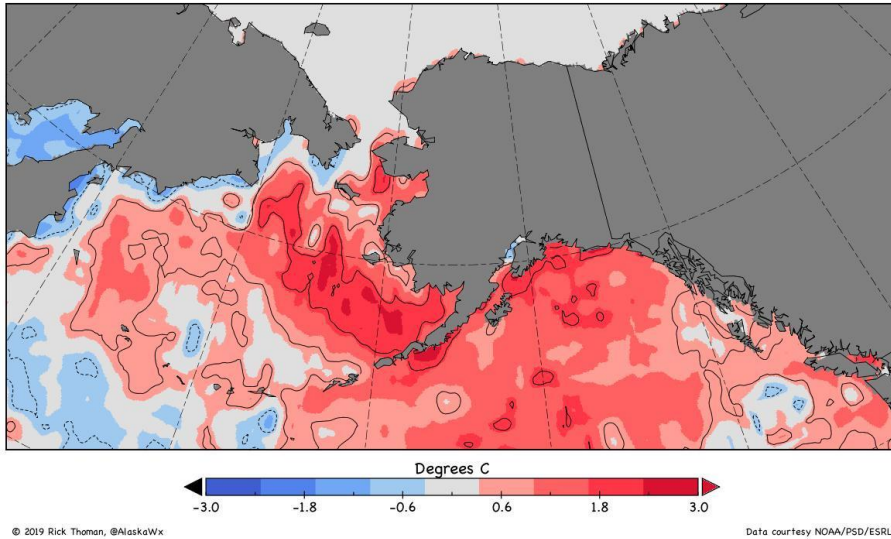
# AK's changing climate:

- Alaska has warmed twice as fast as the lower 48 over the past 60 yrs - with biggest increases seen in the Interior and on the North Slope.
- Warmer drier summers, and warmer winters with more snowfall.
- Snowmelt has advanced approximately 9 days/decade.

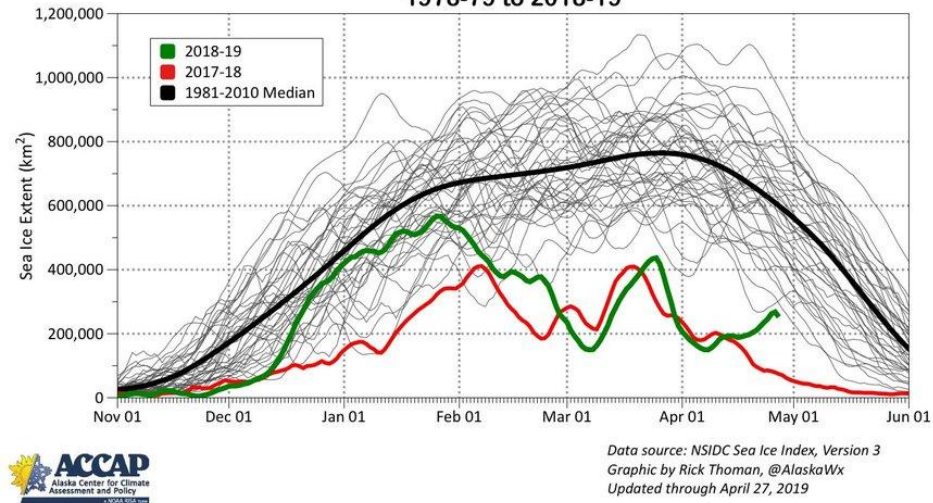


- Arctic sea ice is rapidly receding - and potentially could virtually disappear before mid-century.
- The strong feedbacks to regional climate (polar amplification) is influencing climate at lower latitudes

Sea Surface Temperature Departure from Normal  
March 31-April 1, 2019



Bering Sea Daily Ice Extent  
1978-79 to 2018-19



## AK's changing disturbance regimes

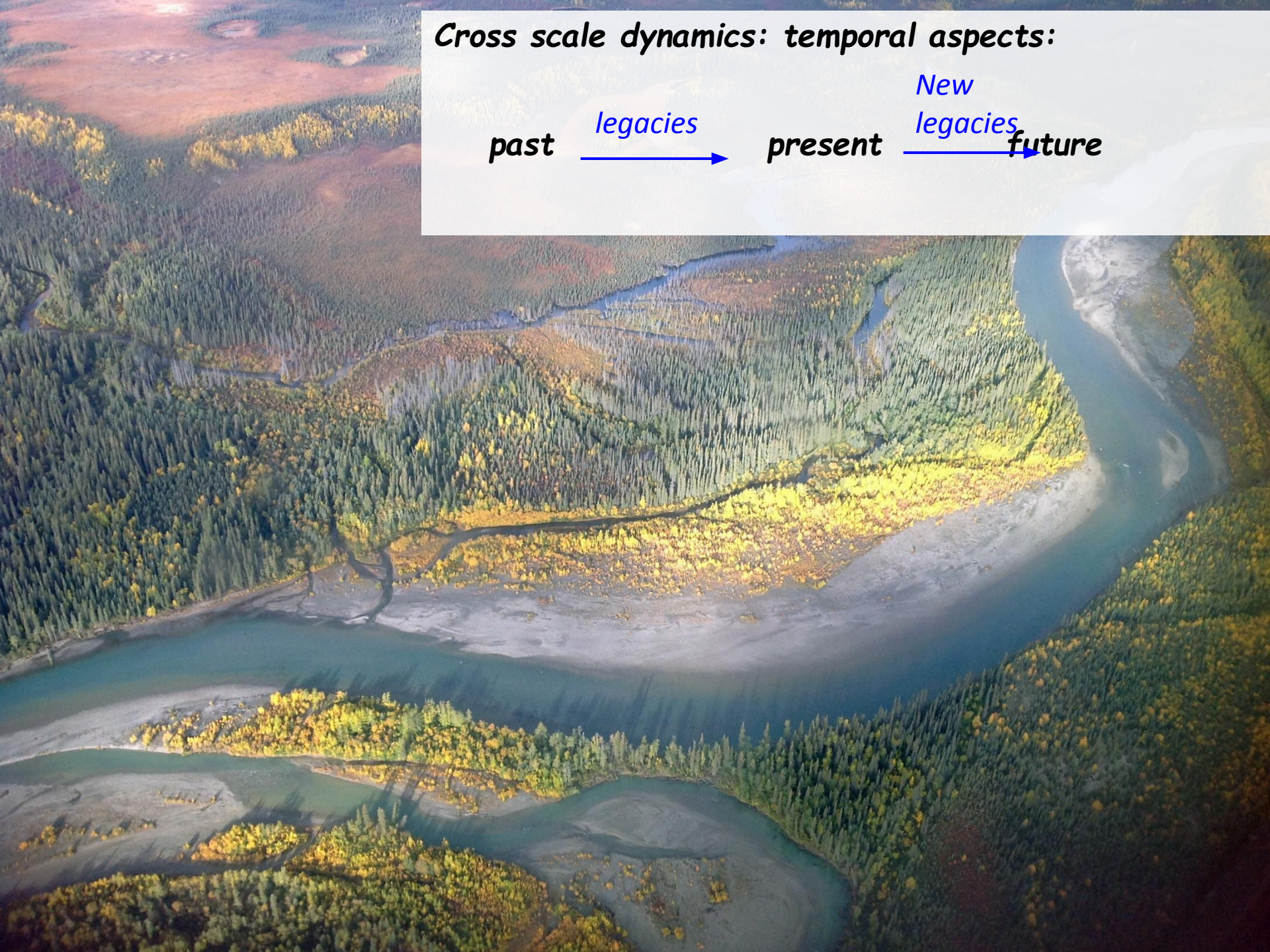
- The frequency and size of fires has increased significantly in the past 60 years; paleoecological evidence suggests a transition to a novel, unprecedented fire regime.
- Permafrost is warming/thawing rapidly, particularly in response to wildfire, resulting in dramatic changes in vegetation, NEE, and surface hydrology
- There has been an increase incidence of native and invasive insect and pathogen outbreaks that are influencing stand structure, successional dynamics and likely response to fire.
- Changes in climate-disturbance interactions are influencing the availability (abundance, distribution, access) of subsistence resources to rural and urban communities.



*How is the boreal biome responding to climate change and what are the local, regional, and global impacts of those responses?*



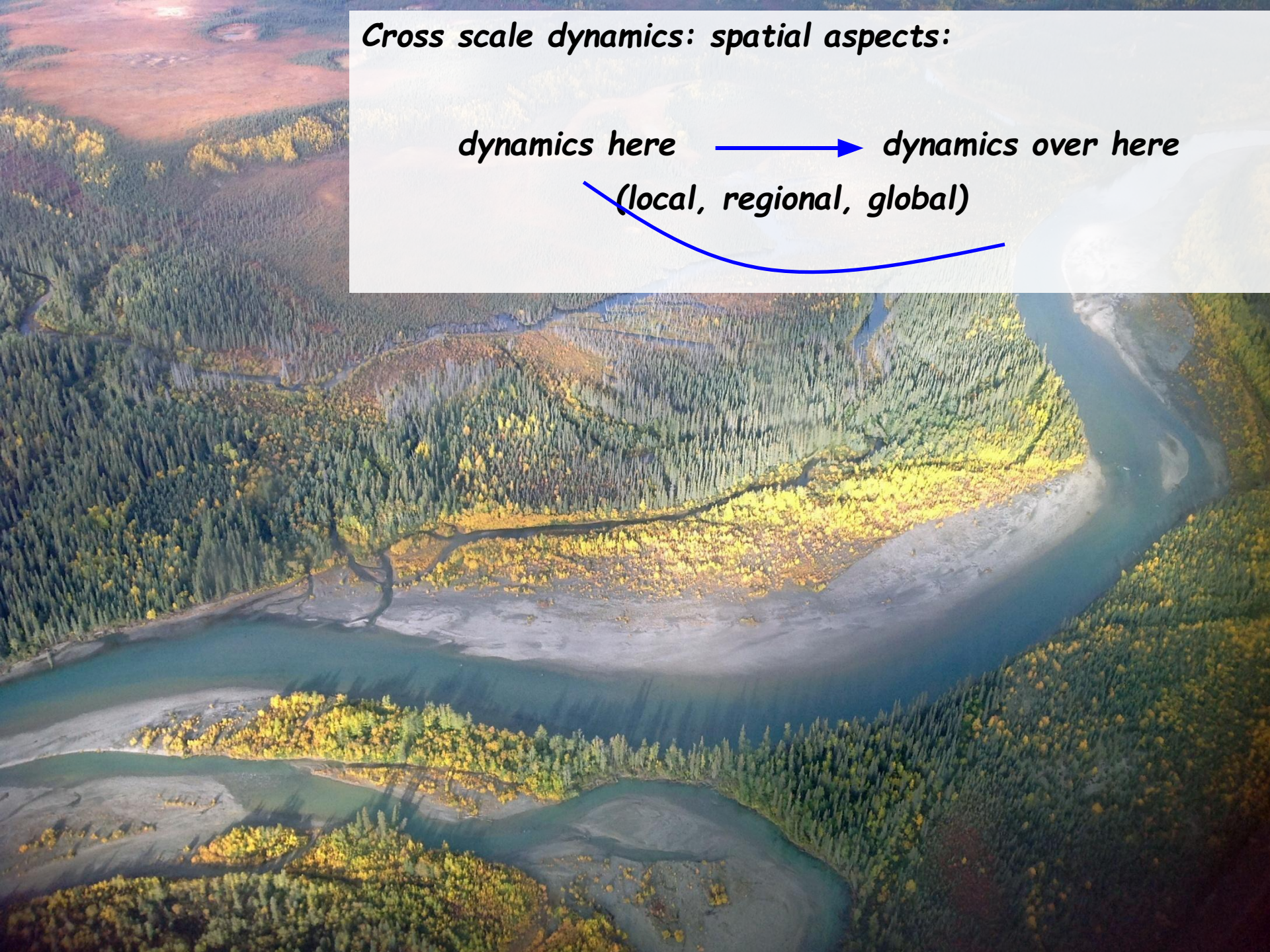
**Cross scale dynamics: temporal aspects:**

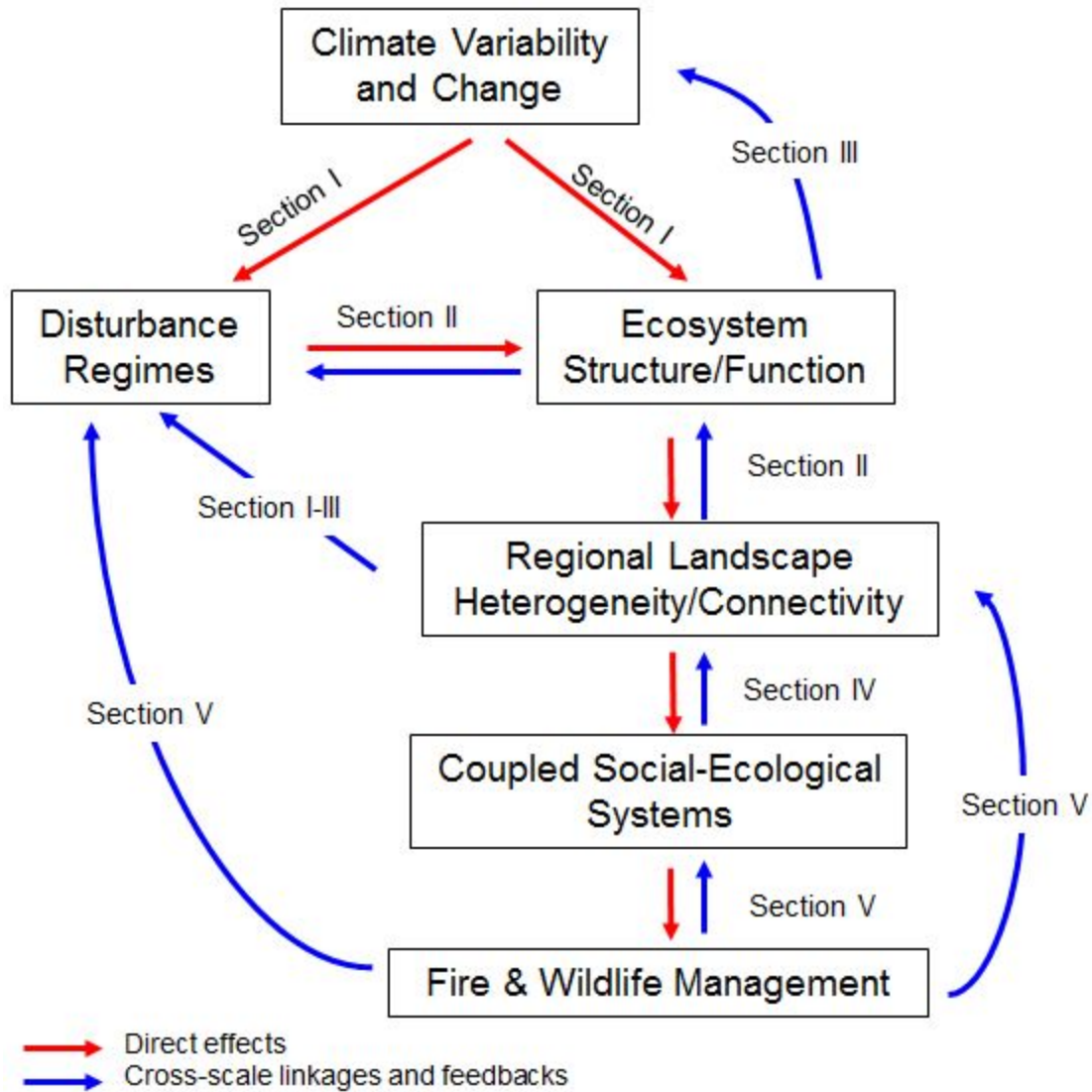




***Cross scale dynamics: spatial aspects:***

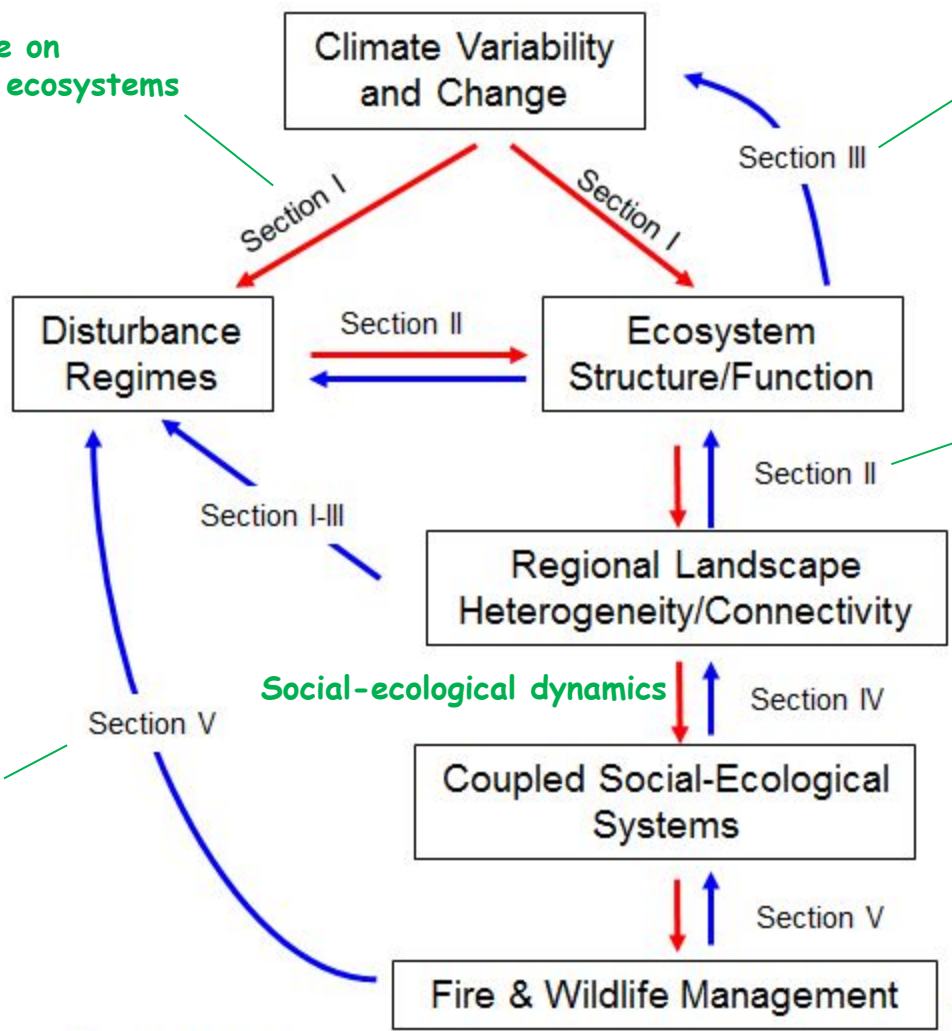
*dynamics here*    $\longrightarrow$    *dynamics over here*  
*(local, regional, global)*





Direct effects of climate on disturbance regimes and ecosystems

Climate feedbacks



Climate-disturbance interactions

Social-ecological dynamics

Science co-production with agencies

→ Direct effects  
 → Cross-scale linkages and feedbacks

# Conceptual Model



